

## TITO ARRIVES IN MOSCOW AND REAFFIRMS TIES WITH KREMLIN

**His Visit Is Linked to Resignation of Molotov as Soviet Foreign Minister — He Gets Big Welcome.**

**BY STANLEY JOHNSON**  
MOSCOW, June 2 (AP) — President Josip (Tito) Broz of Yugoslavia arrived in Moscow today and said he was sure there would never again be a split among Communist countries such as occurred when he broke with the Kremlin in 1948.

The spirit of Lenin's principles of collective leadership is such that I am sure there will never again be misunderstandings among the nations of the Socialist camp," he declared in a speech broadcast from the Kievsky railway station.

Tito came to Moscow to patch up whatever differences remained between him and the new Soviet leaders. On the platform to greet him was Dmitri Shepilov, the new Soviet Foreign Minister, whose appointment to succeed V. M. Molotov was announced last night. The shift was widely regarded as an effort to placate Tito, who has little love for Molotov.

**Molotov at Station.**  
Molotov also was in the welcoming party for Tito. In spite of his departure from the Foreign Ministry, there was no indication that he was in disgrace. He remains a vice premier and member of the Communist party presidium. There were reports that he might take over from Marshal Klement Y. Voroshilov as titular President of the country, in the post of chairman of the presidium of the Supreme Soviet.

Prime Minister Bulganin and Communist Boss Nikita S. Khrushchev were out in front as Tito stepped from his special train in the gaily decorated station. Voroshilov also was there.

The Yugoslav President, who spent many years in Moscow training as a revolutionary, spoke in Russian with heavy Yugoslav accent.

"We have come with the best wishes of our people," he said, as the huge throng in the station cheered.

"We're very happy to receive your invitation to see your wonderful country. It is not necessary to repeat that your efforts in constructing socialism have achieved great results. Since the great days of the October revolution and through the years of the great patriotic war the hearts of the Yugoslav people have been with you."

"Our history, old and new, has been full of suffering, and we can understand your suffering. Our ties have been strengthened in blood. Things were very difficult for us at one time, but we had faith the time would come when our friendship would be strengthened again."

**Blame Stalin.**  
He went on to make it clear that he placed the blame for this break squarely on the late Premier Stalin, when he said he was sure that under the new collective leadership such a "misunderstanding" could never happen again.

"I am sure our exchange of opinions will establish mutual understanding between us," he said. "They will not only strengthen our friendship but the friendship of all peoples and the peaceful coexistence of all nations."

It was the biggest welcome Moscow had seen since Prime Minister Nehru of India arrived last year.

Foreign Minister Shepilov arrived for the Tito reception 15 minutes early and went immediately to talk with assembled ambassadors. Among those offering their best wishes was

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

### Warmer

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Partly cloudy and warmer tonight and tomorrow with scattered thunderstorms beginning late tomorrow afternoon or night; low temperature tomorrow morning in upper 50s; high in afternoon in the low 80s.

**TEMPERATURES**

1 a.m.	55
2 a.m.	55
3 a.m.	55
4 a.m.	55
5 a.m.	54
6 a.m.	55
7 a.m.	55
8 a.m.	55
9 a.m.	60
10 a.m.	61
11 a.m.	64
1 p.m.	66
2 p.m.	66
3 p.m.	66
4 p.m.	66
5 p.m.	66
6 p.m.	66
7 p.m.	66
8 p.m.	66
9 p.m.	66
10 p.m.	66
11 p.m.	66
Midnight	66

**MOLOTOV COCKTAIL SPIKED**

**Financial Bipartisanship.**  
FREMONT, Neb., June 2 (UPI)—R. V. Graff, delegate to the Dodge county Democratic convention in Fremont, came up with this idea for putting his party on a firm financial basis: "We could borrow from the Republicans."

**Normal maximum this date: 80; minimum: 50;**

**Yesterday's high:** 63; low: 53; rain: 0.26 in. at 6 p.m.; rain: 0.26 in. this rain: 0.26 in. rain: 0.26 in. normal: 16.3 in. (All weather data, including forecasts and weather supplied by U.S. Weather Bureau.)

**Relative humidity: 52 per cent at noon; pollen count: 24 hours to 10 a.m.;**

**Missouri-Hill forecasts and weather in other cities, Page 3A. Col. 1. Weather map, Page 12A.**

**Sunset, 8:27 p.m.; sunrise (tomorrow), 5:37 a.m.**

**Stage of the Mississippi at St. Louis, 9.1 feet, a fall of 0.7; the Missouri at St. Charles, 14.0 feet, a rise of 1.1.**

## Three Questioned as Red Inquiry Here Gets Off to Early Start

**Witnesses Are Heard Behind Closed Doors**  
—House Group to Begin Open Hearings Monday.

Hearings by a subcommittee of the House Un-American Activities Committee, scheduled to begin here Monday, got an early start when three witnesses were questioned behind closed doors at Hotel Sheraton-Jefferson today.

The scheduled hearings are to be open to the public, in the courtroom of United States District Judge Roy W. Harper in the Federal Building.

Attending the secret session were Representatives Morgan Moulder (Dem.), Camdenton, Mo., subcommittee chairman, and Representative Gordon H. Scherer (Rep.), Ohio, who has replaced Representative Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney (Rep.), New York, on the committee.

One of today's witnesses was Joseph Schoemehl, a 73-year-old retired night watchman of the Rex Hotel, 10 North Tenth street.

### TRUMAN WARNS AUSTRIA AGAINST TRUSTING RUSSIA

SALZBURG, Austria, June 2 (UP) — Harry S. Truman, in Austria on his European tour told a press conference today he was happy to see Austria "a free state once more" but warned against trusting the Russians.

The Russians never kept any agreement they made, he said. "I don't trust them, if you want to know the fact," he told newsmen.

He had no comment on the resignation of Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov.

As to American politics, Truman said recent political campaigns "were the roughest, and dirtiest I'd ever been in, and all the dirt was dug up by the Republicans."

This year, he said "we'll meet them halfway if they do that." He said he believed the Democrats would win this November, "but I'm not thinking of candidates at all."

### REPUBLICANS MAY CUT CONVENTION TO THREE DAYS

**The New York Times News Service. (Copyright, 1956, by The New York Times Co.)**

**WASHINGTON, June 2—** The Republican National Committee is considering a plan to cut its San Francisco convention from a four-day to a three-day show.

The decision will be made June 21 or 22 when the arrangements committee meets in Washington to settle the convention program.

The proposal to streamline the convention was made early last week when several subcommittee chairmen of the arrangements committee met in San Francisco with Leonard W. Hall, Republican national chairman.

The assumption in the national committee is that President Eisenhower and Vice President Richard M. Nixon will be nominated by acclamation. The President can dictate the platform.

The decision about a four-day or three-day convention therefore boils down to the question whether the show should be spread fragmentarily over the longer period or presented in longer and more concentrated doses.

### 30-DAY OUTLOOK HERE IS FOR DRY, WARM WEATHER

**WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)** — The Weather Bureau said yesterday its 30-day outlook for June calls for temperatures to average above seasonal normals from the Rocky Mountain states eastward to the Mississippi.

"We controlled the Junior meetings but we couldn't supervise them 24 hours a day," the officer said. "What they did at the picnic had nothing to do with the Monkey A.C."

**Too Much for Us?**

The light was bad enough but all that news about the youth dropping the log on the state trooper's car and other stories about youths involved in armed fights and drag races were just too much for us."

While the Monkey A.C. sponsored baseball, softball, football and rugby teams in various leagues it did not come under the supervision of any official organization which normally directs youth activities of this type.

Several of the Juniors involved in the county picnic fight were members of the Monkey A.C.'s entry in the Missouri Rugby Union. The team was under suspension as the result of a free-for-all fight which broke out during the third last scheduled game of the recently completed season.

**EISENHOWER IS RAINED OUT OF SCHEDULED GOLF GAME**

**CHIPPEWA FALLS, Wis., June 2 (AP)** — From the hospital bed where she is a cancer patient, Mrs. Carmen Schafer will see her son William graduate as the top man in a class of 674 at the United States Naval Academy.

Her illness kept Mrs. Schafer from being at Annapolis yesterday for the graduation ceremonies at which William was commissioned an ensign. Schafer, who had a four-year scholastic average of 92.1, was

the first to receive his diploma.

The Navy made movies of the ceremonies and Ensign Schafer narrated an explanation on the sound track. The films were rushed to Washington for processing and will be flown to the Great Lakes (Ill.) naval station tomorrow.

Navy personnel in a small plane then will fly the films, screen and projector to Chippewa Falls Monday, and the pictures will be run off in Mrs. Schafer's room.

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## FRENCH KILL 290, SEIZE 110 REBELS IN BIG ALGERIA BATTLE

**TWO DIVISIONS, BACKED BY JET BOMBERS, FIGHT TO WIPE OUT MOSLEM FORCE TRAPPED IN MOUNTAINS.**

ALGIERS, June 2 (AP) — Two French divisions backed by jet bombers battled today to wipe out a big Algerian rebel force trapped in the "Gates of Iron" triangle of the desolate Biban mountains.

The French said the rebels

already have lost 400 men —

290 dead and 110 taken prisoner — in the biggest single encounter of the 18-month-old Algerian uprising.

Military dispatches disclosed

that the Nineteenth Infantry Di-

vision had been thrown in to support the Twenty-seventh Mechanized Division and to contain rebel units desperately striving to break out of encirclement.

**HIT BY ARTILLERY.**

Artillery and fighter-bomber planes blasted away at the rebels clinging to sun-baked crags within the triangle in eastern Algeria. The area lies southwest of Bougie and along the Soummam valley.

French settlers repeatedly have been hit by strong rebel raids.

The Twenty-seventh Division

opened its offensive Wednesday on the western edge of the triangle.

French officers said the division was performing "superbly."

Originally it was trained in

Germany to operate in small detachments under conditions of atomic warfare.

The officers said this type of training has been found excellent for the fast moving hit-and-run engagements of the Algerian war.

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**CLIENTS ASKED ABOUT FEES THEY PAID CHOTINER**

**NIXON'S 1952 CAMPAIGN MANAGER PROTESTS AGAINST SENATE INVESTIGATION.**

**WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)** — Senate investigators have started to canvas law clients of Murray M. Chotiner, California Republican who managed Vice President Richard M. Nixon's 1952 campaign in an effort to learn how he earned his fees.

Chotiner, a Los Angeles lawyer, denied he was performing "superbly."

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**ARMISTICE GROUP TO MEET IN KOREA ON PLEA OF REDS**

**GREEK CYPRIOTS BOMB HOME OF U.S. OFFICIAL**

**NO ONE HURT — ATTACK IS FIRST DIRECT INCIDENT AGAINST AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.**

**WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)** — The United Nations command agreed today to a North Korean Communist request for a meeting of the Joint Military Armistice Commission Monday.

It will be the first meeting

since the U.N. command earlier

this week suspended operations

of the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission in South Korea.

The U.N. command accepted the Communist Czech and Polish members of the supervisory group of collaborating with the Korean Reds in committing violations of the armistice.

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## U.S. OFFICIALS NOT SURPRISED BY RESIGNATION OF MOLOTOV

**Shepilov Had Been Considered Likely Successor—No Change in Soviet Policies Expected.**

By ELIE ABEL  
The New York Times News Service.  
(Copyright 1956 by The New York Times Co.)

WASHINGTON, June 2—The departure of Vyacheslav M. Molotov from the Soviet Foreign Ministry surprised no one in authority here.

No official Washington unprepared for the appointment of Dmitri Shepilov as Molotov's successor. The editor of *Pravda*, elected a candidate-member of the Presidium of the Communist party's central committee last February, had been regarded as a likely choice for the Foreign Minister's post since last summer.

Although some United States diplomats had predicted that Andrei A. Gromyko, deputy Foreign Minister, might succeed to the top job, it was generally recognized that Shepilov stood several rungs higher on the leadership ladder.

**No Change in Policy Expected.**

Washington officials said there was no reason to assume that the removal of Molotov would alter the course of Soviet foreign policy. They inclined to the view that the outgoing Foreign Minister had not actually been in charge of Russia's external relations for at least a year.

According to this view, Molotov was sidetracked during the winter or early spring of 1955 when Nikita S. Khrushchev, Communist party chief, and Marshal Nikolai A. Bulganin, Soviet Premier, took over not only the planning but also much of the execution of Soviet diplomacy.

The shift is said to have coincided with the adoption of a new Soviet line toward Austria, culminating in the restoration of that country's independence last year, and toward Marshal Josip (Tito) Broz of Yugoslavia, whose anti-Stalinist heresies were forgotten when Bulganin and Khrushchev journeyed to Belgrade last May.

Since that time the two Soviet leaders have gone to the summit conference at Geneva together, as well as touring both Asia and Britain in an unparalleled demonstration of personal diplomacy.

**"Present for Tito."**

Molotov, who appeared to have serious reservations about the new Soviet approach to the West and the reconciliation with Tito, was removed on the eve of the Yugoslav leader's arrival in Moscow. "This is a fine present for Tito," one diplomat remarked.

The familiar stubby figure of the outgoing Foreign Minister commanded grudging respect from his Western adversaries for a highly professional job of advancing the hard policies of the Stalin era. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, in his book, "War or Peace," published in 1950, had this to say:

"I have seen in action all the great international statesmen of this country, beginning with those who sat at The Hague peace conference of 1907. I have never seen personal diplomatic skill at so high a degree of perfection as Mr. Molotov's at the London council of foreign ministers in 1945."

**Congress Not Surprised.**

Congressional reaction to the news from Moscow reflected the lack of surprise that was apparent also in the State Department.

Senator Walter F. George (Dem.), Georgia, and retiring chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, said:

"Molotov is a hard old Bolshevik. I do not know if the crowd in the Kremlin just decided it was time for him to go because he was so closely identified with Stalin. . . . It might be part of the present program of sweetness and light in contacts with the outside world to replace him."

Senator Aiken (Rep.), Vermont, said he had heard rumors for about a year that Molotov

## New Russian Foreign Minister An Orator, Propaganda Expert



V. M. MOLOTOV  
Associated Press Wirephoto.

**Shepilov Youngest Member of Ruling Group, Has Risen Fast as Trusted Aid to Khrushchev.**

By HARRISON E. SALISBURY  
The New York Times News Service.  
(Copyright 1956 by The New York Times Co.)

NEW YORK, June 2—A year ago Dmitri Trofimovich Shepilov laughed when a correspondent asked him whether he was going to succeed Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov.

"Nonsense," he said with a shrug of his powerful shoulders. "Irresponsible speculation!"

Now Shepilov's statement is exposed as the "diplomatic detail" it appeared to be from the start. He is formally assuming the Foreign Office duties which, in private, he had been carrying on apparently since March 1955.

The burdens of the conduct of Soviet foreign policy are not light, but Shepilov has the frame to carry them. He is a bear-like Russian born and bred in the Don river country, famed for vigor and robustness.

**Over 6 Feet Tall.**

He is far and away the biggest man physically among the top Soviet leadership—the only one whose measures well over six feet tall.

Shepilov's height advantage is not entirely accidental. The other Soviet leaders rose under the Stalin regime. The generalissimo apparently would not permit any of his close associates to be much taller than his own height, a scant five feet four or five inches.

Shepilov's rise has come in the post-Stalin era. He probably was on the list for purging at the time of Stalin's death. He was the editor of *Pravda*, the party newspaper. A little more than two months before Stalin died he was singled out in his own newspaper for a severe attack. He was criticized for having shown a favorable attitude toward the writings of Nikolai Voznesensky, one-time Soviet plane chief who had been made since that time in the direction of Tito's philosophy; these discussions were very important indeed.

A much less publicized visit, however, may have marked Shepilov's greatest foreign affairs contribution to date. He attended Cairo last July 22 to attend Egypt's Liberation day festivities and had a talk with Premier Nasser.

It has been suggested that the Shepilov-Nasser talk may have laid the foundation for the Czech-Egyptian arms deal.

Shepilov, one of a small group which accompanied Khrushchev and Bulganin in September 1953 on their long eastern visit to Peiping. His striking rise as one of Khrushchev's most trusted aids may stem from this journeys.

It was Shepilov who wrote the *Pravda* article denouncing what is now considered to have been the disparity between consumer goods and heavy industry efforts during Georgi Malenkov's tenure as Premier.

**Youngest of Top Group.**

Shepilov is a forceful speaker. His appearance is impressive. He has a bulk neck, good forehead and sandy hair. His deep-set eyes often look as though he could use more sleep.

His manner is business-like. While he talks easily with foreigners at the succession of receptions and cocktail parties which mark Soviet official life these days, he is a little more brusque than some members of the top leadership.

Foreigners, on occasion, had seen him apparently administering a sharp reprimand to some official in the foreign office. His colleagues in *Pravda* say they have seen very little of him since March of last year.

It was then that Molotov was largely relieved of active direction of Soviet foreign policy.

Much of Shepilov's party career in recent years has been in the propaganda field, first as head of the central committee's agitation and propaganda department and then as editor of *Pravda*.

Shepilov was on the way out "because he was not in tune with the new regime over there."

**Molotov Resignation Causes Sensation in Belgrade.**

BELGRADE, June 2 (AP)—The resignation of Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov on the eve of President Josip (Tito) Broz's arrival in Moscow was a sensation here.

This was considered by foreign observers here to be a most important Moscow move to please Tito since the visit last summer of Premier Bulganin and party boss Khrushchev to Belgrade.

Observers recalled the bitter exchanges of words between Tito and Molotov in 1954.

This came after the process of "normalization" of relations between Russia and Yugoslavia was in full swing.

In a speech before the Supreme Soviet at the time, Molotov said it had to be remembered Yugoslavia had deviated from the path of Eastern Europe.

Tito promptly and angrily replied in a speech in the Belgrade Parliament that Molotov's intervention was an attempt to disguise the real facts.

The resignation of Molotov will greatly strengthen Tito's reputation among other Communist Eastern European countries. The impression inevitably will be that Molotov had to go before Tito's arrival.

**Dr. Josip Smodlaka Dies.**

SPLIT, Yugoslavia, June 2 (AP)—Dr. Josip Smodlaka, President Josip (Tito) Broz's first foreign minister, died Thursday night. He was 80 years old. Dr. Smodlaka was elected foreign minister of Tito's wartime partisan movement in 1943, when it set up its first government.

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## STEVENSON HOPE ARAB STATES WIN FOR CALIFORNIA BACKING AGAINST EDGE BRIGHTENS U.N. RESOLUTION

**Looks Ahead to 'Real Fight' in Fall—Keauver Stresses Racial Issue.**

LOS ANGELES, June 2 (AP)—Hope rode high in the once-worried Adlai Stevenson camp today over his prospects in California's presidential primary just four days away.

Stevenson himself gave the brushoff to Senator Estes Keauver, his opponent in next Tuesday's Democratic preference vote, and said last night he wants to look ahead to the "real fight" against the Republicans in November.

Meanwhile, in San Francisco, Keauver said, "I think I'm doing all right" in the quest for California's 68 votes at the Democratic National Convention in Chicago.

Keauver said in an interview that lack of money and time are his two major difficulties in his effort to defeat Stevenson in California.

Keauver used all the time available to him yesterday in a round of San Francisco's politically potent areas. If there was any lack of financing it did not crop out in the campaign arrangements which had been made for him.

**Heads for San Joaquin.**

Stevenson, after four months of intensive campaigning for the presidential nomination, was relaxed and almost gay as he ended his final swing through Southern California. Pleased especially by the outlook in the vote-heavy Los Angeles area, he heads today for the San Joaquin valley, where he is known to feel that Keauver is strong.

He told an outdoor rally in nearby El Monte that his California contest with the Tennessee Senator "will do more than any other single election this spring to influence the choice of the Democratic convention in August."

**Predicts Victory on Issues.**

Stevenson predicted the Democratic party will carry California on the issues and what he called the failures of the Eisenhower Administration "and not on anything else."

Swinging out again against the Eisenhower Administration, he brought two other parts of his resolution yesterday to meet Arab objections. Djalal Abdoh of Iran introduced an amendment to wipe out the one remaining provision with which they found fault.

Soviet delegate Arkady A. Sobolev in a surprise switch announced he would vote for the Iranian amendment. Nationalist China and Yugoslavia did the same, making four countries committed for it. Sobolev had not objected previously to the idea of a "mutually acceptable" settlement, taken from the April 26 declaration that followed the British-Soviet talks in London.

Britain made no objection as the council adjourned on Iran's plea that members should give themselves a weekend to think things over.

A British delegation spokesman told reporters, "We will report what has transpired to London and wait for instructions."

Abdoh said he was hopeful the British would drop the controversial provision.

**Improvement Sought.**

One of the Arab delegates said they were working on the Western powers and thought "one or two or more" of those powers could be induced to "improve" the resolution. France and the United States were still publicly backing Britain.

Opponents of the paragraph in question said it should be dropped so that the council could adopt the resolution unanimously and the countries directly involved would cooperate further with Hammar-

skold.

But James J. Wadsworth of the United States said it was offensive and would merely shut the door on the "obvious—that there can be no solutions without agreement."

**Negro Support Claimed.**

His backers said they were encouraged by new warmth displayed toward him in a Negro district after Keauver's loss to Stevenson in last Tuesday's Florida primary.

Keauver told a rally in a San Francisco suburb last night that Stevenson's "civil rights equivocation has made it almost impossible" for the former Illinois governor to get the support necessary to win the Democratic Presidential nomination.

Keauver said his rival was trying to change political spots

in the transition from Florida to California. He said that in Florida, Stevenson had been presented as a "moderate" on the racial integration issue but was being portrayed in California as a "civil rights crusader."

Because of this, Keauver said, Stevenson could not expect the support of large delegations such as those from New York and Michigan which probably would be necessary for Stevenson to win the nomination. Keauver suggested that even Illinois might desert Stevenson on this issue.

The soil bank plan will provide payments to farmers who have reduced their plantings of basic crops such as corn, wheat, cotton, and who leave this land idle for a year. Another section would provide similar payments for retiring other cropland for a minimum of three years.

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The unconventionalities of Shepilov's response to the problem presented by the students may provide a clue to the kind of initiative which may be expected from him in the field of foreign affairs.

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## BOTH CONNELLY, CAUDLE TO TAKE STAND; DEFENSE TO OPEN MONDAY

**Ex-Truman Officials to  
Testify in Own Behalf in Tax Case —  
Government Completes Testimony.**

Matthew J. Connelly and T. Lamar Caudle, former Truman Administration officials will take the stand in their defense at the trial in which they are charged with conspiring to defraud the Government in the handling of an income tax case, the Post-Dispatch was told today.

Defense testimony will begin Monday, after the reading of several Government exhibits to the jury in United States District Judge Rubey M. Hulen's court. The Government announced yesterday it had no more testimony to present in the trial, which began May 7.

Connelly's defense will be presented first, with his co-counsel, John H. Lashly, making an opening statement. Then Caudle's attorneys, headed by Charles Margiotti, former Attorney General of Pennsylvania, will offer their testimony. The opening statement in behalf of Caudle will be made by former Congressman C. Arthur Anderson of St. Louis or John H. Hooker, Nashville (Tenn.) attorney.

### To Testify Next Week.

Connelly, former appointments secretary to President Truman, and Caudle, who headed the Justice Department's tax division, are expected to testify next week since the defense anticipates it will complete its case in five to six days.

Motions seeking a mistrial will be renewed Monday by defense attorneys on the ground that much of the Government testimony relates to Harry I. Schwimmer, no longer a defendant in the trial, and he is not available as a defense witness.

Schwimmer, an attorney, was removed as a defendant Monday because of a heart condition. Attorneys for Connelly and Caudle immediately moved for a mistrial at that time but Judge Hulen overruled the motion.

If the effort to obtain a mistrial fails Monday, the defense will then ask that all the Government testimony and evidence relating to Schwimmer be stricken from the record.

**Hospital Patient.**

Schwimmer, who is under treatment at Lutheran Hospital, was an attorney for Irving Sachs, St. Louis shoe broker, who avoided going to prison on an income tax conviction although he was charged with evading \$128,750 in taxes. The handling of this case led to the indictment against Schwimmer, Connelly and Caudle.

Before the Government ended its testimony yesterday, it introduced evidence of an office journal entry by Schwimmer showing \$5800 "held in escrow to be paid out depending on whether I. Sachs case is dropped."

The \$5800 was indicated to be the remainder of \$10,000 provided in October 1949 by Shu-Stiles Inc., the firm Sachs heads. Beneath the entry on page 22 of Schwimmer's journal is the notation: "Paid out oil royalties, M.C. \$4200."

The Government contends Schwimmer bought oil royalties for Connelly and Caudle for helping Sachs avoid prosecution.

### FIELDS WILLING TO MEET TUCKER ON AREA PROGRAM

Mayor Alvin G. Fields of East St. Louis has expressed his willingness to meet with Mayor Raymond R. Tucker to discuss plans for development of the entire metropolitan St. Louis area, Fields said yesterday.

In a letter to Mayor Tucker Fields told of attending a recent meeting of the National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials at Hotel Statler at which Charles Farris spoke.

Farris, director of the St. Louis Land Clearance for Redevelopment Authority, suggested in his speech that Fields meet with Mayor Tucker and County Supervisor Luman F. Matthews for discussions of plans for the whole area, including East St. Louis.

### Missouri-Illinois Forecasts

**Missouri:** Fair tonight; tomorrow partly cloudy; warmer tonight and tomorrow; low tonight generally in 50s; high tomorrow in 80s.

**Illinois:** Fair and warmer tonight; tomorrow mostly fair with a chance of a few showers or thunderstorms in extreme north late tomorrow; low tonight 40 to 55; high tomorrow in 80s.

**Weather in Other Cities**  
(Observations for high at 5:30 a.m. for previous 24 hours; low for previous 12 hours)

High Low Rain

Atlanta	80	52	.03
Baltimore	82	55	...
Boston	78	50	...
Brownsville, Tex.	88	68	...
Chicago	74	54	...
Cincinnati	61	46	...
Columbia, Mo.	68	45	...
Dallas	72	46	...
Denver	52	46	...
Florida	81	66	...
Fort Worth	69	54	...
Kansas City	69	54	...
Los Angeles	82	60	...
Memphis	75	52	...
Minneapolis	68	45	...
New Orleans	81	55	.05
New York	75	55	1.5
Oklahoma City	75	55	.07
Phoenix, Ariz.	102	72	...
Pittsburgh	60	55	.05
St. Louis City	63	55	1.5
Tampa	78	58	...
Washington, D.C.	73	52	.46

## Mayor Criticizes Wide Distrust Of Public Officials at All Levels



Arriving at Kiel Auditorium for commencement exercises for St. Louis University graduating class today are, from left, MAYOR RAYMOND R. TUCKER, who delivered main address; ARCHBISHOP JOSEPH E. RITTER, and THE VERY REV. PAUL C. REINERT, S.J., university president.

### Tells St. Louis University Graduates That Abuse, Loss of Esteem Cause Competent Men to Shun Office.

Widespread popular distrust of public officials at all governmental levels in the United States was sharply criticized today by Mayor Raymond R. Tucker, in a commencement address to the St. Louis University graduating class at Kiel Auditorium.

"It seems impossible for the average citizen to believe that a man in public life might really be sincere and honest," he asserted, adding: "They will believe he is automatically enforcing the laws and not showing favoritism. They want him to be honest—but become angry when he won't be dishonest in their favor."

At present, the Mayor said, "it is extremely difficult to persuade competent citizens to seek public office. The price they pay in public esteem and personal abuse appears to be too great a sacrifice to make."

He told the graduating seniors, faculty members and guests that he felt every official should be considered honest until proved otherwise.

"This is contrary to the popular conception," he went on, "according to which he is considered dishonest, incompetent and feeding at the public trough."

The Mayor cited his own experience in public life in his talk at the commencement exercises, at which degrees were conferred on 1083 students, with honors being awarded to 79 of the candidates.

**Appreciated for Favors.**

He said he had frequently been approached by persons who asked for favors that actually involved violations of the law. When he pointed this out, and refused their requests, he said, he was told, "Oh, you could do it if you wanted to."

Often, he said, "the very individual who asked for this consideration would be the first to condemn this act had it been performed on behalf of someone else."

"I have heard citizens publicly criticize the fixing of traffic tickets and these selfsame

citizens privately ask to have their own tickets fixed."

"Why was this done? Because certain elements of the American public believe the worst about any public official."

Mayor Tucker, a 1917 graduate of the university, urged the students to take a more sympathetic view of public officials, who, he said, are "condemned, abused and castigated" because they cannot satisfy the desires of the individual pressure groups.

**Fr. Reinert's Remarks.**

The Very Rev. Paul C. Reinert S.J., president of the university, said that the institution's determination to teach larger numbers of students in the future does not mean that the quality of its education will decline.

The faculty has been increasing in size, he said, so that the ratio of teachers to students now is one to 10, compared to one to 16 eight years ago.

"Our student body will grow in its quality and its capability to make the most of its opportunities," he said.

In a baccalaureate sermon last night, the Rev. Thomas C. Donohue, S.J., university vice president, said graduating students have "a divine vocation" to work toward the solution of human problems.

He spoke to members of the graduating class, their parents and other relatives and friends, and faculty members at St. Francis Xavier Church. The service was followed by a reception.

One of the students who received degrees today was Mrs. Agnes Waldhausen, 3730 Lindell boulevard, a grandmother who became interested in welfare work in Germany after World War II. She received the degree of master of social work.

Mrs. Waldhausen, a native of Germany, came to the United States in 1949 with the aid of an American priest. Her work at the university was financed by a Montana State Welfare Department scholarship.

**ALDERMAN'S IRE  
OVER SIDEWALK  
PROVES NEEDLESS**

## CHARTER BOARD APPROVES PLAN FOR OPERATING

### Freeholders Agree on Two Governing Com- mittees and Five Working Groups.

The board of charter freeholders unanimously approved a committee form of operation at its meeting yesterday in the law offices of Frederick E. Busse, board member.

The 13-member board agreed to establish two operating committees to govern its own functions and five groups to work on the charter itself.

Separate studies of aspects of municipal government will be made by four five-member groups—the committees on executive and administrative departments; legislative power and elections; corporate powers and courts and civil service provisions.

A five-member operating committee will handle rules and procedure questions concerning the freeholders and a three-member unit will deal with personnel, supply and budget issues facing it.

### Final Drafting Group.

The work of the four groups studying municipal government will be transmitted to a final drafting committee, which will be responsible for the precise form and phraseology of the instrument to be framed for voter approval. Membership in this unit will consist of the chairmen of the four study groups and the freeholder chairman, George Stemmer.

### Division of Costs.

The Spring avenue viaduct

will extend from Forest Park avenue to Papin street and a part of the cost will be paid by the state and Federal Government. The Missouri Public Service Commission will be asked to assess part of the cost also against railroads whose tracks will be overpassed, it was stated.

New street-lighting is planned on Kingshighway, from Gravois to West Florissant avenue; Vandeventer avenue, Natural Bridge avenue to Kingshighway; Forest Park avenue cut-off from Grand Boulevard to Market street, and Germania avenue connection between Morganford road and Gravois, near River des Peres.

Stemmer, wishing to insure Webb's presence and the presence of John J. Nally, business representative of the tile layers' union, arranged the last minute change of site to Busse's office at 418 Olive street.

### Television Offer.

Chairman George Stemmer reported to his group the offer of educational television station KETC to televise any or all sessions of the freeholders. The offer was taken under advisement.

David M. Grant pointed out the advantage of using television to inform people of progress in drafting a new charter. Grant objected, however, to televising deliberative sessions of the body, preferring that television be used for groups to make special reports to the citizenry.

The freeholders agreed to meet in Assembly Hall 3, Kiel Auditorium, at least until Sept. 27. Working offices of the group are also to be established in Kiel Auditorium. The next meeting will be at 2:30 p.m. Monday.

### ALDERMAN'S IRE OVER SIDEWALK PROVES NEEDLESS

Alderman Raymond Leisure arose at the close of yesterday's busy session of the Board of Aldermen and made public an argument with Frank Kriz, director of city streets and sewers. The argument involved a matter of inches.

Leisure had met Kriz earlier in Mayor Raymond R. Tucker's office and charged that the proposed eight-foot widening of Chouteau avenue would cause an elevation at Eighteenth street to be set back too close to the building line.

"It will leave only 18 inches of passageway on the sidewalk," he said. He later amended this figure to 24 inches. Kriz insisted the passageway was 28 inches.

Yesterday, Leisure and Alderman Albert Villa went to the southeast corner of Eighteenth and Chouteau. They measured the passageway. It was 28 inches.

"The argument was unnecessary," Kriz said today. "City engineers already had noted the narrow aisle and specifications have been changed. The street will be widened only five feet at that point."

The argument was unnecessary, Kriz said today. "City engineers already had noted the narrow aisle and specifications have been changed. The street will be widened only five feet at that point."

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## THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, and lack sympathy with the poor, always remain dedicated to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER  
April 10, 1907.

Saturday, June 2, 1956

## LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

## The Yanoschik Plan

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
With so many people voicing their opinions on the plight of downtown St. Louis and the obsolescence of its property and business, I feel I must point up another plan.

It is not my own but, to me it seems the best solution I've heard yet and was explained to me by a visitor who claimed to be chief traffic consultant of the city of Yano- schik, Kovno, Lithuania.

With the increase of rolling traffic there has been a proportionately greater decrease of foot traffic but most large cities have not modernized their traffic plans to keep pace with the rapid change.

We have all seen many sections of our own fair city with narrow, car-clogged streets and wide, spacious sidewalks that are conspicuous by their complete lack of walkers.

In sections like downtown where there might be some difficulty in narrowing the sidewalks, the Yanoschik plan calls for all sidewalks to be recessed into the store buildings thereby facilitating parking.

Of course, some store space would have to be sacrificed, but, I'm sure downtown business would be happy to have slightly less ground floor space that would be more crowded with customers than the larger space they have now devoid of adequate business.

Parking meters in this area would be installed and the collections divided so as to compensate the property owners for the public use of the recessed walks.

That is the greatest need as I see it—parking closer to the store in which the people wish to shop. It is possible and downtown business should not hesitate to spend the money to do it. The millions they now spend for advertising would mean much more and the increased returns would repay the cost in a comparatively short time.

HARRY B. FLEISCHMANN,  
University City.

## To Insurance Payoffs

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

The overwhelming majority of insurance companies are anxious to pay what they owe and treat their insureds with meticulous fairness.

In the unusual case where this is not true, a letter to the State Commissioner of Insurance will straighten the matter out if the insurance company is obviously in the wrong.

Some individuals do not deserve to be insured but "blacklisting" and "half-a-loaf" is not part of the insurance business.

THEODORE PATTERSON,  
Clayton.

I have no sympathy for the two recent letters complaining about insurance settlements from automobile accidents. People are always looking for bargains. Cheap insurance is not a bargain! It's just like any other purchase, you usually get just about what you pay for.

Most people are only concerned with the cost of the policy. They will call different agents about the premium charges then go to the one with the cheapest rate. I wonder how many of them ever stop to think "why is this insurance cheaper?"

JOYCE MARSHALL,  
Kennett, Mo.

## By H. Y. &amp; Leinweber

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

We were very pleased to note the recognition of our work which you gave us in your recent editorial entitled "A Law to Be Changed," dealing with the law which prohibits the St. Louis Board from taking advantage of the architectural skill available in St. Louis. The editorial presents the design of the new airport terminal building to our present design of Hellmuth, Obata & Kassabaum, which is not exactly correct. The work was undertaken by our insurance firm of Hellmuth, Yamasaki & Leinweber.

This may seem an insignificant point and it in no way detracts from the important theme of your editorial. However, I am concerned to keep the record clear.

GEORGE F. HELLMUTH,

## The 'Why' of a Sub pena

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

The House Committee on Un-American Activities has subpoenaed my wife and me. We are quite sure that we have not done anything un-American. While the committee has not taken me into its confidence, I assume that the subpoenas will be connected with our four years of activity behalf of the Rosenberg and Morton Sobell.

Sobell has just applied for a new trial. He charges and we believe that the prosecution in this famous trial, pushed by the notorious Roy Cohn, knowingly used perjured testimony.

Atomic scientist and Nobel prize winner Harold Urey has pointed out that Mrs. Rosenberg's brother could not have mastered the "whole secret of the bomb," as he claimed he did, let alone repeating it from memory five years later, with all the exact specifications which alone would give it value.

Last year a jury in Dayton, O., branded another key witness, Harry Gold, as a teller of tall tales. Still another key witness, Elizabeth Bentley, has recently been disregarded as untrustworthy by a loyalty board.

HAVEN P. PERKINS.

## Exit the Hammer

With the departure of Foreign Minister Molotov, the Bulgarian-Khrushchev regime in the Soviet Union has eliminated the last major pillar of the Stalinist state.

Ever since the new line of whittling down Stalin took hold of the Communist party as dominated by Khrushchev & Co., Molotov's position had been considered dubious. Not that he was ideologically incompatible with the new order. The man who performed so many contradictory chores of diplomacy, from signing the pact with Hitler to negotiating the United Nations charter, had proved that he did not balk at anything, could carry out a soft line as well as a hard one, and would undoubtedly serve the new regime as loyally as the old.

Still, he was a symbol. Throughout the cold war decade he had been the rough edge which the belligerent Soviet state presented to the rest of the world. He had wrangled with nearly everybody, including Marshal Tito. And so he leaves the foreign ministry at a highly symbolic time—on the eve of Tito's visit to Moscow, which dramatizes as nothing else could the change in Soviet foreign policy since Stalin died.

Secretary Dulles once wrote that Molotov was one of the cannibal diplomats he ever ran up against. The opinion may have to be revised in favor of Molotov's successor, Dmitri Shepilov, who goes to the Foreign Office from the editorship of *Pravda*. Shepilov demonstrated his shrewdness when he arranged the Soviet bloc's arms deal with Egypt, thereby taking a long step toward realizing an ancient Russian ambition of a foothold in the Eastern Mediterranean.

In bringing in an outsider, instead of elevating Malik, Gromyko or one of the other deputy foreign ministers, Moscow's bosses not only reward Shepilov for services rendered but emphasize the break with the past.

Soviet diplomacy, we may be sure, will continue to concern itself with promoting Russian national interests. But it will undoubtedly be a new diplomacy, full of surprises and bold initiatives, aimed at "peaceful co-existence" rather than cold war, less concerned with heavy-handed attempts at communication, directed more to national power and influence than to ideological conformity.

While the West may hope that Molotov's successor will be more tractable in negotiation and more disposed to accommodation and co-operation with the democracies, the success of the Kremlin's new diplomacy to date is not to be overlooked. Nor can we be sure at this stage what the ultimate purpose is. The Soviets are building up their arms and also using the channels of diplomacy. We can do no less.

## What Air Force Reserve Offers

It costs more than \$14,000 for the Air Force to train an airman during his four-year enlistment. Yet at the end of that time this skilled technician generally returns to civilian life because, as Brig. Gen. Horace Wade, personnel officer of the Strategic Air Command, told a Senate air power inquiry, he can get on the outside "two to six times as much as we can pay him."

The Air Force is trying to overcome this handicap by getting these men to join one of the many Reserve flying wings that are scattered about the country. When they do join they are sure of the preferential assignment that their skill entitles them to. This seems about the best way possible to prevent complete loss of the knowledge so expensively bestowed during an enlistment.

Those veterans who want to serve their country, keep their hand in and also earn a bit extra money should find this Air Force Reserve plan to their liking.

## The School Board Moving West?

Off and on over the last 25 years St. Louis School Boards have talked of selling their seven-story headquarters at 911 Locust street and moving to more suitable quarters farther west.

Motives of the proponents have varied with the times. But in every case they were not strongly enough felt to compel the kind of action necessary to overcome the legal complications. The building is part of the Board's permanent fund, a kind of endowment that traces back to the days of Government land-grants to the schools. Once the building is sold the only way the system can use the proceeds is to liquidate the permanent fund. That takes a simple majority vote of the people.

This time, though, it looks as if the Board may be willing to ask the voters to liquidate the fund. The Locust street headquarters suffers from a complete lack of parking facilities, and this has virtually isolated the instruction department from the schools, the teachers, the children and their parents.

If the building were sold to private investors it would be restored to the assessment rolls and begin producing taxes not only for the schools but for the city as well. In addition there is a substantial question whether the Missouri Constitution of 1945 permits the school system to hold any real estate in its permanent fund.

If liquidated the permanent fund might yield up to \$5,000,000. This would include \$3,500,000 in Government securities, and whatever might be realized from the Board Building and three other parcels of real estate. Part of the total—perhaps as much as \$1,250,000—would be necessary to put up a new headquarters. The remainder would be available for school construction. It might prove to be quite a windfall. Certainly it is worth thinking about.

## Better Training for Diplomats

Improvement of the quality of the United States Foreign Service, the objective of a resolution introduced in the Senate by Senator Saltonstall of Massachusetts, is an end most ardently to be sought. The better our Foreign Service, the more harmonious will be our relations with other countries, and the less likely the chance of war.

The Saltonstall resolution proposes a study to enable the United States to obtain the services of the best talent and give it the finest possible training in preparation for an exceptionally exacting career. With those same purposes in view Congress created the Foreign Service Institute in Washington a decade ago. It was a limited approach, and we said at the time that the institute could be expected to produce only limited results.

This has so far proved to be the case, as Senator Saltonstall finds and as he says the institute itself frankly concedes. A Secretary of State's Public Committee on Personnel, headed by Dr. Henry M. Wriston, then president of Brown University, remarked on the shortcomings of the effort two years ago.

Whether the Foreign Service Institute should be strengthened, or whether a Foreign Service Academy of graduate-school level should be created, placing greater emphasis upon the ac-

demic, Senator Saltonstall would have the proposed committee of inquiry determine.

A diplomatic corps of the first rank in ability and education would assure our people that the Government is making the maximum skilled use of diplomacy to oil the frictions of our international relations.

## Substitute for Riverfront Parking?

The reduction in riverfront parking space which will come with the Mid-America Jubilee late this summer is a timely reminder of a question which should be faced now that the entire area is to be developed for its true purpose, the National Expansion Memorial. Now that Washington has made an appropriation for resumption of the work, those who are interested must realize that sooner or later there may be no parking space at all.

In a fine spirit of community co-operation the National Park Service agreed to the temporary use of a large part of the riverfront as an automobile park. But it yielded no squatters' right to the motorists. Indeed it could not; nor can it devote any of the monument funds to the construction of a proposed underground garage.

But such a garage again has been suggested, this time by the Jubilee's director. It is a possibility if others than the Park Service will undertake its construction. They can form a redevelopment corporation for this purpose, a non-profit organization similar to the one established in connection with the apartment-building project along the new plaza link. This corporation could issue bonds and retire them by collecting parking fees.

This is the time to consider costs and other factors involved. The garage recently built under Chicago's Grant Park and a similar structure in Kansas City might be studied to get a practical idea about the feasibility of such a project. Owners of downtown office buildings and stores might consider the benefits to be derived from underwriting the necessary revenue bonds.

Thought certainly should be given to the likelihood—or unlikelihood—of the development of alternate parking facilities.

If the decision is to be in favor of an underground garage, it should be made soon. The National Park Service now has been granted funds for the building of a railroad tunnel and for grading the area. If a garage is to be built, it surely should be undertaken in connection with the latter work, since this offers obvious economies. It probably would make the proposed garage available sooner, and it certainly would avoid the later tearing-up of landscaped area for underground construction.

The potential beneficiaries of such a garage may conclude that, on balance, it is not a worthwhile project. If so, well and good. But such a decision should be made in full realization of the fact that the days of the present temporary riverfront parking lot will run out.

## A Chest for Colleges

The United Negro College Fund has opened its annual appeal for financial help. The fund is a co-operative educational "chest" in which the nation's 31 private colleges for Negroes make a single appeal to the nation. In our opinion few such solicitations are more worthy of support.

While the Supreme Court's decision of May 1954 offers these institutions the promise of wider service, the fact is that for the present at least they will continue as the principal source of higher education for large groups of Negroes.

Unfortunately, their endowments are extremely slim, while tuition and other charges must be kept within reach of their prospective students, most of whom are from low-income families. The need is very real. The national goal is only \$2,000,000. St. Louisans certainly will do their part toward reaching it.

## Ending a Walkout

The city's 400 water division laborers and truck drivers have sensibly agreed to end their walkout and go back to work. Thus by Monday morning the paralysis of municipal service that set in when about 1000 other union employees declined to cross the water workers' picket lines should be no more than an unhappy memory.

In the last 24 hours the water workers made two intelligent decisions. The first was to withdraw their pickets. The second was to accept the offer by the city's personnel director, R. Elliott Searce, to begin a job reclassification study in the water division if the men returned to work. Thus the groundwork is set for a reasonable adjudication of the difficulty.

The men believe they are entitled to a job classification which would boost their pay to a level equal to that paid for similar work in private industry. There may be a good case for their position. But so long as the strike continued it was patently impossible to argue the case for job reclassification. Everybody suffered, including the strikers, their fellow workers and the public at large.

The union water workers are to be commended for their prompt response to the city administration's offer to talk things over. It is most regrettable that this same result was not achieved without a strike against safety.

## For a Roll Call on Trade

Things do not look good for the OTC bill. Although President Eisenhower several times has appealed for passage of this measure, which would reaffirm American support for reciprocal trade agreements by authorizing American membership in the Organization for Trade Co-operation, 100 Republican Representatives are said to have expressed opposition to it in a private poll of the House. Some congressional leaders interpret the poll as meaning that the bill is dead.

That would be an unfortunate blow to the cause of a liberal foreign trade policy. It would be equally unfortunate for having been struck in the dark.

Why should not both President Eisenhower and the Democratic House leadership insist on a roll call vote, on the floor of the House?

If more than 100 Republicans wish to oppose the President on tariff policy, they should be required to do so in the open. And if there are any Democrats who secretly oppose the bill, but hope to blame under-cover Republican opposition for its defeat, they, too, should be required to go on the record. Let both parties stand and be counted.

The OTC bill was approved by the House Ways and Means Committee by the overwhelming vote of 17 to 7. That is reason enough for the whole House to consider the bill. It is true that of the 7 negative votes came from Republicans, and that a rather large Republican opposition could therefore be expected on the floor. But surely it is better to have the votes openly recorded than privately whispered in some unofficial poll. The President ought to insist on it.

THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, SATURDAY, JUNE 2, 1956



"OH, JOYOUS DAY"

—From The Washington Post.

## Pollution Kills an Industry

Mississippi river fishing, which thrived in Southern Illinois and Southeast Missouri up to seven years ago, virtually dead, news paper says; St. Louis plants blamed; fishermen can't sell fish they catch; are circulating a petition for federal action.

## Bob McClure in The Southern Illinoisan, Carbondale

Mississippi river fishing, once a thriving industry for Southern Illinois and Southeast Missouri, has all but vanished because of chemical pollution.

For the past seven years, fishermen on the Mississippi river south of St. Louis have been plagued with polluted river water which they claim has given fish "the taste and smell of a chemical plant."

Vigorous attempts have been made by fishermen on both sides of the river to bring pressure to clear up the water. But fishermen say their pleas have found no reception.

Fishermen on both sides of the river say they no longer can sell their fish.

Fishermen on the Illinois side from St. Louis to Cairo sold more than 35 barrels of fish a day to firms in Chicago and St. Louis. That was just a little more than eight years ago.

Fred Qualls from Grand Tower, who has made his living from the river for more than 40 years, has dug a pond in a pasture near his house and filled it with "clean, pure city water."

When he catches fish from the Mississippi, he puts them into the pond to test the chemicals work out of their systems. He says it takes about three weeks for the chemicals to work out of small fish and from six to eight weeks for larger fish.

Water pollution got so bad last year it was impossible to fish the river even in summer," he said. "This year it will be worse—even the mud banks are coated with oil and chemicals."

## JESSE H. JONES DIES; FINANCIER, EX-HEAD OF RFC

Wartime Secretary of Commerce Brought 1928 Democratic Convention to Houston.

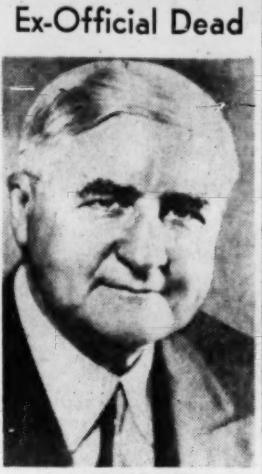
HOUSTON, June 2 (AP)—Jesse H. Jones, a Tennessee farm boy who built one of the nation's largest fortunes despite only a fifth grade education, is dead.

The wartime Secretary of Commerce and head of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, died last night at the age of 82.

His financial abilities had impressed three presidents under whom he had served, Woodrow Wilson, Herbert Hoover and Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Mr. Jones had extensive property holdings in New York City, Fort Worth and Dallas. His Houston Endowment Corp. has given millions to educational, medical and charitable institutions.

In religion, he was a Methodist.



Associated Press Wirephoto.  
JESSE H. JONES

ness prospered and new yards were opened.

Mr. Jones went into business for himself in 1902. Three years later he organized the Southern Loan and Investment Co., a firm that later became known as Jesse H. Jones & Co. Then he branched out as a real estate trader and builder.

Jones was married in 1920 to Miss Mary Gibbs of Mexia, Tex. He and Mrs. Jones were active in civic and charitable causes. There were about 600 members before the split.

A lower court found in favor of the minority, and the North Carolina Supreme Court, in 1954, affirmed the decision. The Rock Mount church split when a preacher from the regular Baptist denomination was called as pastor and he opposed affiliation with Southern Baptists.

What this national convention was asked—and refused—to do yesterday was "to repudiate the following definition of the nature of a Baptist Church which was issued by the North Carolina Supreme Court decision."

In the event of a split within a local church that part of the congregation which remains true to the faith, customs, usages and practices accepted by both factions prior to disension, is entitled to control and management of church property.

### Right to Withdraw.

The issue was the right of a local Baptist Church to withdraw from fellowship. The Southern Baptist convention yesterday reaffirmed that right, but at the same time refused to disavow the court decision which denied it.

This convention first rejected a proposal that it repudiate the court decision as being contrary to Baptist principles, then approved a statement on the matter by its resolutions committee, whose chairman is the Rev. Dr. Louie D. Newton of Atlanta, Ga., a former president of the Southern Baptist Convention.

The committee's statement which was adopted by the convention had two parts. First, it reaffirmed the 1928 declaration of Southern Baptists of the full autonomy of the local church. "This convention does not controvert or disown any local Baptist Church."

Second, "we do not interpret it to be the responsibility of the committee or of this convention to pass judgment upon the decision of the North Carolina court, or upon the decision of the North Carolina (Baptist) Convention, or any other Baptist body."

### Rejected Resolution.

A resolution for repudiation of the court ruling was brought to this convention by the Rev. James W. Bulman of East Spencer, N.C. He was supported by the Rev. Dr. Burnett Magruder of Louisville, Ky.

"We do not know what a particular means except in application to specific cases,"

said Dr. Magruder. "To speak softly when we should speak strongly on a matter pertaining to our own history will invalidate our right to speak in other cases in the future. Throughout our history we have steadfastly spoken against totalitarian trends in Catholicism, Communism, and all political ideologies. Therefore we ought to speak clearly in this case which concerns our own Baptist situation."

When the resolutions committee refused to include the paragraph repudiating the court order, the Rev. Mr. Bulman moved from the floor to have the committee statement amended to include his paragraph.

He was voted down by a big majority. Then the convention quickly adopted the committee statement.

The convention, which opened its annual session Wednesday, was to adjourn today.

### SPIRIT OF CO-OPERATION.

How Churches, Corporations and Associations build, pay other expenses including insurance on their members and liquidate all expenses at one time—with insurance company earnings. Use it individually, sell it, or establish an agency for your group.

### Archbishop Appointed.

VATICAN CITY, June 2 (UPI)—Pope Pius XII today appointed Msgr. Miguel Dario Miranda y Gomez archbishop of Mexico City. He succeeds the late Msgr. Luis Maria Martinez, to whom he was an auxiliary.

The new archbishop is a native of Leon, Mexico. He was ordained a priest in 1918 and appointed bishop of Tulancingo, Mexico, in 1937.

Rabbi Julian H. Miller has served B'nai El Congregation since 1919. Rabbi Bertram Klausner is his associate.

The Queen's consent was necessary under the Royal Marriage Act of 1772 because of Lord Carnegie's relationship to the royal family. His grandmother was Princess Louise, a daughter of King Edward VII.

Lord Carnegie has been a companion of Princess Margaret at many social events.

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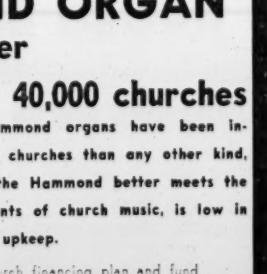
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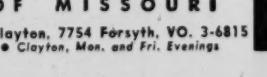
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DOWNTOWN—CLAYTON

# Redbirds Show Plane-Watchers Neither a Wing Nor a Prayer

## Hit New Lows in 5-2 Loss To Phils

By Bob Broeg

The undermanned aircraft warning system of the United States would do well to coax the Cardinals to become civilian volunteers. The Redbirds are so experienced at being up in the air.

One hundred unsung ground observer members of the St. Louis Air Defense Filter Center were saluted last night at Busch Stadium, where (1) the need for additional volunteers was explained and (2) the Cardinals quickly demonstrated their fitness for service by going up higher than a kite.

From start to finish, beginning to end, Fred Hutchinson's athletes performed as though they were floating on a pink cloud, abscondedly passing up opportunities. Then in the ninth inning of their 5-2 loss to the lowly Philadelphia Phillies, a defeat that dropped them into third place, the Cards took off for the moon.

In that daffy frame three errors and three stolen bases donated two unearned runs to the Phillies, who didn't get the ball out of the field while acquiring three of their five tallies.

In the frustrating ninth one pressbox observer, backtracking over the dizzy developments preceding Marc Blaylock's inning-ending strikeout, calculated the Cardinals needed eight chances to retire three men. It's a fact that the sadder the Redbirds played that frame, the madder General Manager Frank Lane became.

**It's Good Voice.**

Lane's silence was roaring like the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer lion from a home eighth which summed up St. Louis offensive failure in the contest in which the Cards tamely outlasted the visitors, seven to six.

With Tom Poholsky falling a fourth straight time in his bid for a fourth victory, two walks and singles by Richie Ashburn and Willie Jones gave Philadelphia two runs in the first inning. In the third Stan Lopata's triple, a ball Chuck Harmon couldn't hold near the center field wall, and Del Ennis's infield hit to Ken Boyer made it 3-0. Some folks thought Boyer, charging Ennis's tap, had a better play at the plate than at first base.

Against Curt Simmons, proving his recent三-hitter, at their expense was no one-shot comeback. The Cards backed away, basically from their limited, last choice, chances until the seventh.

That inning Wally Moon homered and in the eighth successive leadoff singles by Don Blasingame and Red Schoendienst brought Manager Mayo Smith hurriedly from the visitors' dugout. He wanted to know how Simmons felt. The southpaw said he wasn't tired.

**Parting Advice.**

"All right, Curt," Smith remembered after as having said, "the big guy is up, so pour on the coal, boy."

Although Bob Miller was warmed up in the bullpen, the Phillies' manager hesitated to bring in the righthander to face "the big guy." Stan Musial, a smiling Smith's delight, must have sensed the same.

Then Ken Boyer lifted a pop fly second baseman Ted Kazanski dropped in short right field for a run-scoring error. Schoendienst reaching third base, now Smith brought in Miller and the reliever was sharp. Grady Hatton, batting for Hank Sauer, popped out and Moon fled out.

Still, the Redbirds were in the ball game, but, my, how high they blew in the ninth.

Elmer Valo, leading off, hit a slow roller to Boyer, whose throw pulled Moon off first and the batter was credited with a scratch hit. The ancient Valo, taking advantage of Larry Jackson's pitching deliberateness and Bill Sarni's off-night throwing, broke for second and wound up at third when the Cardinals' pitcher pegged into center field.

**And So It Went.**

Jones, next up, grounded to short and was safe at first when Moon, taking a wide throw, dropped the ball as he tagged the runner. Lane let out an explosive congratulatory oath as Valo was nailed at the plate on Gran Hammer's grounder to Blasingame.

"I'm glad to see somebody catch the ball," the G.M. snapped sarcastically. He spoke too soon.

A pinch-hitter Frank Baumholz struck out with the runners in motion. Sarni threw too low to third and the Phillips were credited with a double-steal. Miller, the pitcher, walked to fill the bases, but the running still scored less when Asbury ground softly to Moon.

Ops, Jackson, covering first, dropped Moon's throw and two runs scored. And if the ground observer guests of the management didn't hear an explosive Lane then, Uncle Sam's aircraft warning system is inefficient as well as undermanned.

In today's Ladies Day game at 2 o'clock, Herman (1-4) Weimer, Redbird righthander who used to pitch for the Phillips, and Stu (1-2) Miller, formerly of the Cards, probably will be the starting hurlers.

**St. Louisian Elected**

**By Printcraft Bowlers**

Fred Heidecker of St. Louis was elected president of the National Printcraft Bowling Association at the annual meeting in Detroit. The 1957 national tournament was awarded to Chicago.

The Ink Spots rolled 233 to win a tournament for Printcraft League champions at Terry Moore Bowl.

## Chin-to-Chin From Champ-to-Champ



GLENN LEWIS, De Soto High School's versatile athlete, gets a congratulatory handshake from Marine Corps LT. ROBERT B. MATHIAS at the conclusion of the Olympic Fund decathlon meet which Lewis won with a record 5320 points. Mathias, a star performer himself, equalled or bettered eight of the 10 Olympic decathlon records in the 1952 games. He also captured the event in the 1948 games. (Story on next page.)

### Birds Need Air

PHILADELPHIA					
AB.	R.	H.	M.	O. A.	
Asbury	1	1	2	3	0
Blacklock	1b	4	0	10	0
Lopata	2	3	2	3	0
Valo	1	0	1	3	0
Hammer	1	0	1	0	0
Kazanski	2b	3	0	2	0
Moore	1	0	1	0	0
Herrera	2b	0	0	1	0
Mills	1	0	0	0	0
Tucker	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>

### CARDINALS

AB.	R.	H.	M.	O. A.	
Bla-ingame	4	1	2	3	0
Blacklock	2b	4	0	10	0
Lopata	2	3	2	3	0
Valo	1	0	1	3	0
Hammer	1	0	1	0	0
Kazanski	2b	3	0	2	0
Moore	1	0	1	0	0
Herrera	2b	0	0	1	0
Mills	1	0	0	0	0
Tucker	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>

### By Dent McSkimming

Whether the game is football or table tennis or billiards or hop-scotch, sports fans like to see how the masters do it. That's the attractive feature about tonight's soccer exhibition match at Public Schools Stadium. Eleven professionals from Liverpool, England, the Everton Club, will show how the masters do it.

On the St. Louis side, providing enough competition to bring out the best in the Englishmen, will be selected players from the Catholic Youth Council leagues.

Despite the fact that Everton's experts figure to outscore the St. Louis amateurs by a wide margin, the show remains interesting to local fans, who are getting a bit giddy about the improvement in local soccer.

The recent success of Kutis in the National Amateur and in international exhibitions, and the winning ways of St. Engelbert in the National Junior competition, have tended to raise hopes. Kutis, it will be recalled, defeated touring Augsburg of Germany, 3-0, and then Augsburg turned around and whipped Everton, 1-0.

The C.Y.C. stars are a well-conditioned group of young men who expect a very hard game.

Everton comes to America after a successful English League season in which it reached the quarterfinal round of the Cup competition. Only the ultimate winner, Manchester City, was able to outscore Everton, 2-1.

A youthful center forward,

### Three U.S. Players

#### In Spanish Semifinals

BARCELONA, Spain, June 2 (UPI)—Art Larsen, Herb Flam and Bob Perry, the three tennis-touring Californians, reached the men's singles semifinals of the Count Godo international tournament yesterday, along with Bob Howe of Australia.

Howe sprang a big upset in the quarterfinal round when he defeated his favored countryman, Lew Hoad, 7-9, 7-5, 10-8. Larsen advanced Abe Segal of South Africa, 6-3, 6-2. Perry eliminated Australia's Don Carter, 6-3, 6-2, and Flam won by default over Ashley Cooper of Australia.

**Manager Sells Boxer's Contract for \$1750**

### Contract for \$1750

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Irving Cohen has sold the contract of Gene Poirier, Niagara Falls (N.Y.), welterweight, to Manager Harry Stickevers for \$1750.

Cohen is now general manager of the New York Boxing Club, which promotes the Monday night television fights at St. Nicholas Arenas. He is not permitted to manage fighters while connected with a fight club.

"After 25 years, I'm all through managing," said Cohen. "Poirier was my last fighter."

Cohen managed former middleweight Champion Rocky Graziano, welterweight Billy Graham, light heavyweight Bob Sarni, off-night throwing, broke for second and wound up at third when the Cardinals' pitcher pegged into center field.

**And So It Went.**

Jones, next up, grounded to short and was safe at first when Moon, taking a wide throw, dropped the ball as he tagged the runner. Lane let out an explosive congratulatory oath as Valo was nailed at the plate on Gran Hammer's grounder to Blasingame.

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### HOW THEY STAND

(Club vs. Club Won and Lost Records)

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Mil. Pitts. Cards. Cin. Brk. N.Y. Phil. Chi. W. L. Pet.
Milwaukee x 1 3 5 2 3 1 4 19 11 .623
Pittsburgh 3 2 2 4 3 6 2 22 15 .595
Cardinals 2 2 3 4 2 3 6 23 17 .575
Cincinnati 2 2 3 4 2 3 5 21 17 .553
Browns 0 2 3 2 0 1 5 3 10 .528
New York 0 3 2 3 2 2 4 16 21 .432
Philadelphia 2 1 1 3 1 3 5 x 0 12 25 .371
Chicago 1 1 2 4 1 0 2 x 11 24 .314

#### Friday's Results.

NATIONAL LEAGUE  
Philadelphia 5, Cardinals 2, Chicago 4, Brooklyn 2 (15 innings).  
Pittsburgh 4, Milwaukee 1. New York 3, Cincinnati 2.

#### Sunday's Schedule.

AMERICAN LEAGUE  
Chicago at Baltimore (2), Kansas City at Boston (2), Detroit at New York (2), New York at Cincinnati (2), Brooklyn at Chicago.

**Redbirds Show Plane-Watchers Neither a Wing Nor a Prayer**

Philadelphia at St. Louis (2), 1:30 p.m.  
Pittsburgh at Milwaukee (2), Detroit at New York (2), New York at Cincinnati (2), Brooklyn at Chicago.

**Baseball Meeting.**  
COLUMBUS, O., June 2 (AP)—George M. Trautman, president of the minor leagues, said today he would meet with Commissioner Ford Frick Thursday in Frick's New York office to discuss charges the major leagues have a monopoly on baseball players.

At the confab will be John Stiglmeier, general manager of the Buffalo club, who made the charges, and Frank Shaughnessy, president of the International League.

## The Scoreboard

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.  
KANSAS CITY (At Boston)

0

BOSTON

3

Batteries: Kansas City—German and Thompson; Boston—Sullivan and White.

Cleveland at Washington, 7 p.m.—Wynn (5-2) or Score (5-4) vs. Stone (2-0).

**Postponed Games.**

Chicago at Baltimore, rain.

Detroit at New York, rain.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

Philadelphia at St. Louis, 2 p.m.—Haddix (2-2) vs. Wehrmeier (1-

# Two U.S. Prep Track Marks Fall

## DeSoto's Lewis Tops Decathlon

**By Harold Tuthill**  
Bob Mathias, the handsome Marine Corps lieutenant who expects to be mustered out in a matter of some six weeks, plans on starring in a television adventure series soon and he should have picked up some pointers on creating suspense during his return visit here.

Mathias, who was quite a decathlon star, in the 1948 and 1952 Olympic games when he won his specialty both times, came back to St. Louis just for the second annual Junior Olympic track meet and he again proved an inspiration to the high school crowd.

This was especially true as to Glenn Lewis of De Soto, who had observers in a tizzy wondering if he could pile up enough points to break the national record. Handsome Bob was available for advice, as Lewis found out, during a quiet moment in the high jump. Then the 19-year-old De Soto senior went on to record-breaking performance in the 10-event competition they mutually like — decathlon.

Lewis, who has won 15 events in state high school competition, rolled up a record 5320 points to better the national record of 5180, set recently by Fred Sharp of Wilson High, Long Beach.

The De Soto flash finished the first five events with 2580 points and yesterday he tacked on 2740. The clincher came in the 660-yard run, the last race of the decathlon, which he negotiated in 1:30.6, getting 590 points for that. He ran the first 440 yards of that race in 60 seconds.

Robert Harrison of Vashon was second with 4610 points and Charles Hamilton of Herlin, Ill., third with 4600.

**Second U.S. Mark Beaten.**  
Just to show how good Lewis is, he was only seconds away from the United States mark in the 660, a record which also was broken here by a Missouri boy. John Brown of Kansas City Bishop Hogan ran the distance in 1:25.9, lowering the old record of 1:26.6 set by John Barnes of Wilson High, Long Beach, Calif.

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## Final Decathlon Standings

	I.H.	B.J.	Shot.	H.J.	600	Total Points.
Glenn Lewis —	13.5	20.7%	46-6½	5-8	1:20.6	5320
De Soto, Mo. —	13.5	20.7%	51.0	5-8	1:20.6	5320
Robert Harrison —	13.7	20.9%	39-10	5-9	1:23.5	4610
Charles Hamilton —	14.0	18.4%	50-5	5-8	1:22.7	4600
Herlin, Ill. —	14.0	18.4%	49-5	5-8	1:22.7	4600
James Brown —	12.7	21.2	40-10	5-10	1:23.9	4580
Dan Young —	12.7	21.2	40-10	5-10	1:23.9	4470
St. Mary's —	12.0	21.4%	38-5	5-2	1:24.2	4470
Bob Silver —	14.3	18.1%	41-11½	5-10	1:23.7	4410
Jim McPherson —	12.0	21.4%	43-0	5-10	1:23.7	4410
Herrin, Ill. —	14.0	21.4%	35-0	5-10	1:23.4	4050
Bob Eads —	14.8	20.3%	45-3½	5-11	1:23.2	4050
Joe Inochito —	14.5	18.7%	44-8	5-7	1:23.8	3990
Joe Andreats —	14.0	20.0%	43-0	5-10	1:23.5	3900
Jerry Brown —	12.3	20.5	32-3	5-2	1:23.5	3900
Tom Luter —	13.9	20.6	30-10½	5-10	1:23.6	3890
John Barnes —	12.0	21.1%	37-0	5-10	1:23.6	3890
Tom Drew —	13.8	20.6	32-5	5-4	1:26.4	2790
Beaumont —	12.0	21.1%	37-0	5-4	1:26.4	2790
Legend: I.H. = 100-yard low hurdles; B.J. = broad jump; Shot = shot-put; Discus = discus throw; H.J. = high jump; 600 = 660-yard run.						

## Gammon Family Has Good Night At Fairmount

It was a big night for the father-son combination of Thurman Gammon, owner-trainer, and Larry Gammon, jockey, at Fairmount Park last night.

The pair put over two winners, Heart Flash (\$4.40) in the fifth and Fancy Filly (\$1.50) in the eighth.

The victories were the first of the meeting for the stable and the jockey.

Heart Flash, leading all the way, beat Texas Collins by a nose. Fancy Filly triumphed over Mickey D, the early pacesetter, by two lengths.

Eternal Sam, from the H. P. Triplett barn, went around the winner's entering to win the feature at six furlongs.

Lewis A.D. was second, while Spyro Joe, seeking his fourth straight, dropped it after the first half and finished fifth. Eternal Sam, piloted by Clarence Meaux, paid \$4.20 for \$2.

A crowd of 5376 wagered \$15,497 on the eight races.

The daily double on Copper River and Poly Style paid \$52.80.

Trainer C. C. Lemmons saddled his sixteenth winner, when Ekin (\$9.60) took the third.

Mister Plucky, trained by E. G. Mahoney, probably will go to the post as favorite in the six-furlong feature tonight. He'll be opposed by Low Star, Tiganah, Ghent, Thunders Bits, Cremee-Cocoa and Pelage... Six horses that have won at the meeting. To-Jime, Party King, Bogan, Starion, La-Ba-Tu and Pats Valentine, are scheduled to go in the one mile and one-sixteenth fifth race.

**Fairmount Results.**  
FIRST RACE—Six furlongs:

Copper King — Won by William Sam, Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs:

Low Star — Won by Jerry Wilkes, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs:

Titan — Won by Tom Jackson, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Low Star — Won by Al Miller, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Fifth RACE—Six furlongs:

La-Ba-Tu — Won by Al Miller, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Sixth RACE—Six furlongs:

Pats Valentine — Won by Larry Gammon, son of Larry Gammon, Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Seventh RACE—Six furlongs:

Eternal Sam — Won by Clarence Meaux, Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Eighth RACE—One and one-half miles:

Mr. & Mrs. Jim Ekin — Won by Jim Ekin, Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Ninth RACE—One and one-half miles:

Mister Plucky — Won by E. G. Mahoney, Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Tenth RACE—One and one-half miles:

Low Star — Won by Jerry Wilkes, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Eleventh RACE—One and one-half miles:

Low Star — Won by Jerry Wilkes, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Twelfth RACE—One and one-half miles:

Low Star — Won by Jerry Wilkes, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Thirteenth RACE—One and one-half miles:

Low Star — Won by Jerry Wilkes, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Fourteenth RACE—One and one-half miles:

Low Star — Won by Jerry Wilkes, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Fifteenth RACE—One and one-half miles:

Low Star — Won by Jerry Wilkes, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Sixteenth RACE—One and one-half miles:

Low Star — Won by Jerry Wilkes, Wash. Tech.; Cook, Wash. Tech., third. Time—1:23.5.

Seventeenth RACE—One and one-half miles:





**TYPIST**

Dietitian's dietitian, will teach: excellent working conditions, downtown office, 40 hours a week, 5-day week, liberal discounts on ladies wear purchases.

Apply Mr. Critchfield  
**LISBON SHOPS**

1209 Washington, 4th Floor

**TEMPORARY WORK**

Top hourly rates; work the days you want; apply Mrs. Williams, 1209 Washington, 4th floor, St. Louis, MO 63102.

**MANPOWER INC.** 112 N. 11th

Typist; experienced; white; will train; no night shift; recent; part-time; no overtime; hospital Hospital 2300 N. Kingshighway.

**TYPIST-CLERK**

Air-conditioned; claims; insurance office; part-time; evenings; from 25 to 35; good starting salary; open to advancement; company wants. Call Mrs. Weiss, PA 8-8725.

**TYPIST**

Experienced preferred; as to 35; must be accurate. **WESTINGHOUSE MR. BIRINGER** 1-4325.

**TYPIST-CLERK**

All-closed office; 37 1/2-hour week; liberal benefits; previous experience preferred; VO 3-3105. Mr. Bunting.

**TYPIST** 2 hours, some bookkeeping experience. 1221 N. Grand.

Day and evenings; white; between the ages of 35 and 50; no longer than six; 16 hour service; also evenings; apply Mrs. Lois in The Grass Hall, daily between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. Midway Clayton & Skinner.

**WAITRESSES**, experienced serving food, 11 a.m. to 11 p.m.; 35 to 45; night house; living vicinity; Ferguson, Florissant; apply in person, 1209 Washington, Airport rd., Berkeley.

**WAITRESSES**, room, board, uniforms furnished. Call Johnnie Truck Store, Arnold, Mo., Hobart 7-4000.

**WAITRESSES**, white, experienced; only, 2 p.m. to 11 p.m.; \$30; west end, 12th Street Circus Restaurant, 5229 Easton.

**WAITRESSES**; white; experienced. The corner restaurant, King Bee Motel, Lindbergh just south of Clayton road.

**WAITRESSES**

Kitchen Grill, Apply 16th floor, Melbourne, 16th and Locust.

**WAITRESSES**, short and long hours; must have local experience; must be reliable. Apply Sunday Joe's Sanseone, 3724 Union.

**WAITRESSES** (barmaid); 540 to 640; 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.; 10th and Locust, 19 N. 6th. Top Hat, J.A. 7-6762.

**WAITRESSES** wanted; able to work grill; also waitress for girlie girl; 5614 S. Broadway.

**WAITRESSES**, experienced. Apply in person, House of Earl, 7510 Broad- way.

**WAITRESSES**, neat appearing, 21; experienced; 12th Street, Missouri System, 351 N. Grand.

**WAITRESSES**, experienced; on tables, 13th and Locust.

**WAITRESSES**; no nights; Sun- day, 6th and Locust.

**WAITRESSES**, white; experienced; 8 p.m.; p.m.; 4476 Castlemen, PA 9-2977.

**WAITRESSES**; white; experienced; 32-34, 1526 St. Jefferson.

**WAITRESSES**, The Jay Shaker Restaurant, 830 N. Grand.

**WAITRESSES**, girl; experienced. In Lux, 10 N. Sarah.

**WAITRESSES**, white; experienced. Shanghai Cafes, 6314 Delmar.

**WHITE WOMAN**, as matron, one week; 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.; \$30.

**WOMAN**; assist in kitchen; stay; excellent quarters and meals furnished; \$150 per month; 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.; open. Regular days off. Apply at 1209 Washington, 4th floor.

**WOMAN**, neat appearing, 21; experienced; 12th Street, Missouri System, 351 N. Grand.

**WOMAN OR GIRL**, reliable, to stay; good housekeeper; help mother with children and help care for invalids. Box 1-2029, or Box 1-2030, Post-Dispatch.

**WOMAN**, middle-aged as housework for 3 adults; references; \$150 per month; room and board.

**WOMAN**, white, stay; for school-age children; general housework; \$150; foodstuffs. EV 1-3006. Call mornings.

**WOMAN**, white, care of baby girl; light house duties; stay. US 6-6817.

**WOMAN**, white; experienced working mother. US 6-4473.

**WOMAN**, white; care for children; cooking, housework; small school; living quarters. WI 3-3408.

**WOMAN**, white; experienced; 32-34, 1526 St. Jefferson.

**YOUNG LADY**, general office duties, shorthand not required; beginners welcome. ST 1-8831.

**SALESWOMEN WANTED** 89 You're looking for a job. Any man who is willing to work; car furnished; sales open. Box 104, Post-Dispatch.

**STAY YOUNG AND HAVE FUN** Showing easy-to-set Avon Cosmetics; free of time. FL 1-1673.

Creative Demonstrating is making BIG money for many women in our company today. A few hours a week, part-time. All demonstrations by appointment only. New appearance, pleasing personality, set up. Starting pay starts at \$400 month guaranteed if you want it. Call 1-2029.

**REAL ESTATE**: experienced salesperson wanted to fill opening for real estate agent. Handling several new photo subdivisions. Call ST 1-5764 between 12-12.

**BALERSWOMEN**; party; office girls; housewives; part of full time; working; part-time. A new exciting footwear item, home or beach use. EV 1-3394.

**WOMEN**

SECURITY AGENT **AVON** Territory now to earn money for your needs. JE 1-1737.

**WOMEN**; flexible hours; high salary; no high pressure; no prior plans; car. PA 1-6762.

**BE A STANLEY home products** distributor. ST 1-1515.

**FARTHERS WANTED** 90 Part-time; take full charge; no investment; furnish \$1000 home; work 3 hours or more; no age limit. Box G-261, Post-Dispatch.

**Business Opportunity** BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 94 WE WILL GUARANTEE To sell anything for you immediately; nothing too large or too small. Write us for details. Box 8005, St. Louis, 15, Mo. describing what you want to sell and our representative will call on you. We charge no advance fees.

**STEAK COFFEE, Tea and Chocolate** Serves Coffees, Tea and Chocolate. These machines still in original shipping boxes. Price \$14.50 each. Phone West Frankfort 1127-W.

**AUTO PARTS** new and used for sale. Call 1-4325.

**CAFE** Euclid Cafeteria, 32 N. Euclid. See owner or call FO 5-2259 after 5 p.m.

**CLEANING PLANT**, established 22 years. Deくな Cleaners, PA 1-2400. WO 1-6576 ave.

**BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES**

94

CLEANING PLANT

and laundry equipment.

2612 N. Kingshighway.

BAKER'S

shop; well-established neighborhood shop; 2 chairs; well-established neighborhood shop; 2 chairs; complete; well-established; all conditions; good location; we have other income and fixed. Box 416, Post-Dispatch.

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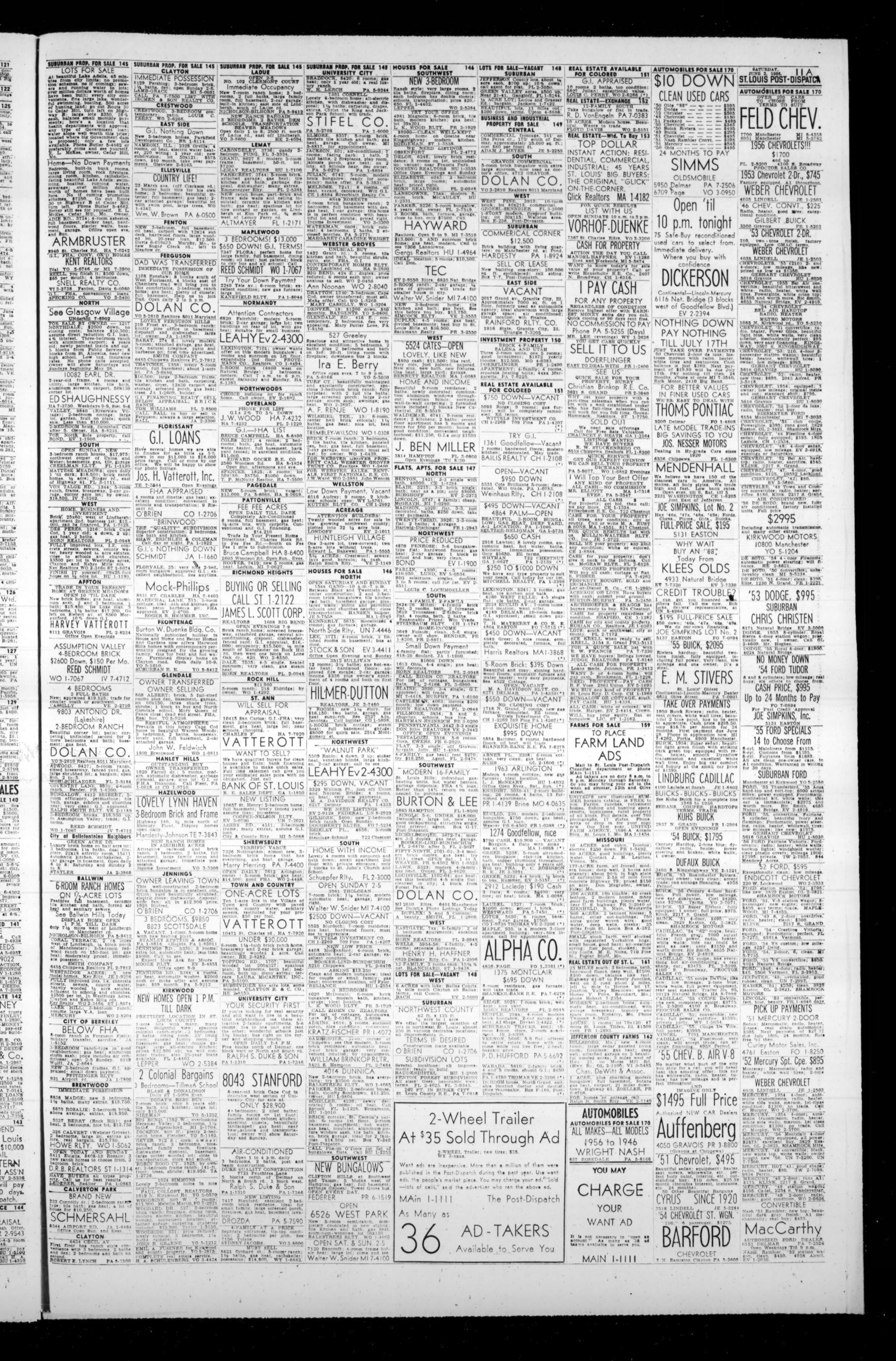
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# THE EVERY-DAY MAGAZINE

Published Every Day—Week-days and Sundays

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ST. LOUIS, SATURDAY, JUNE 2, 1956

PAGES 1-6B



## HOUSING CONTRASTS

Striking evidence of the city's progress in its fight on slums is offered in aerial view of the Oliver Wendell Pruitt Homes with fringe of dilapidated dwellings in foreground. The huge low-rent public housing project stretches off to right of picture where another set of towering housing units, the George L. Vaughn Apartments, is under construction. Progress in the midst of decay is rounded out by the William Igoe Apartments immediately north of the Pruitt homes. View here, to the north, is bounded by Jefferson avenue at left, Carr street at bottom and Twenty-second street at right.

—By William Drymialak.  
A Post-Dispatch Photographer.



### ST. LOUIS U. COMMENCEMENT

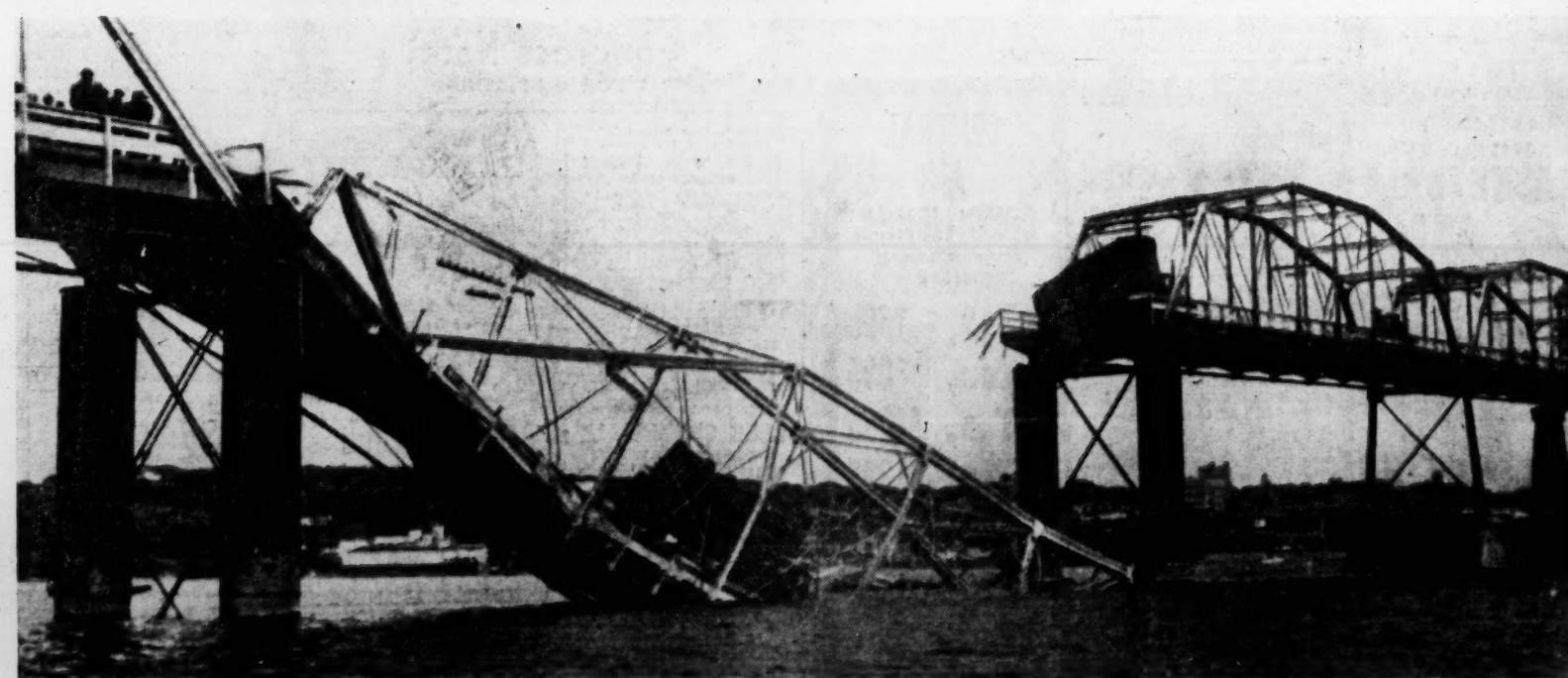
With friends and relatives looking on, candidates for degrees await start of ceremonies at St. Louis University's commencement exercises at Kiel Auditorium today. Mayor Raymond R. Tucker delivered the principal address at the commencement, at which degrees were conferred on 1083 students.—By a Post-Dispatch Photographer.



### MISS EUROPE

Margit Nuenke waving to appreciative crowd at Stockholm after she was named Miss Europe last night. Miss Nuenke, who works for a movie company at Cologne, was Germany's entrant in the beauty pageant. A blue-eyed brunette, Miss Nuenke may now compete in the Miss Universe contest at Long Beach, Calif., next month.

—Associated Press Radiophoto.



### TRUCK TROUBLE

One truck is awash and a second dangles precariously following collapse of bridge section at Muscatine, Ia., yesterday. Drivers of both machines escaped as the 160-foot span dropped into the Mississippi river.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.

## INTER-SERVICE SHIFTS FAVERED BY AIR GENERAL

Would Allow More Objective Thought About Defense, Says Thomas D. White.

By DAVID R. WALLIN  
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2—More complete unification of the armed forces, including the free transfer of men between the various branches, was urged last night by Gen. Thomas D. White, vice chief of staff of the Air Force.

Gen. White spoke at the annual dinner of the Aviation Writers' Association. Much of his talk was devoted to the need for the Army, Navy and Air Force to avoid public controversy.

Gen. White noted that the present goal of the Air Force, for 137 operational wings, has been constant for about three years. This is the longest period in recent times that a general has remained unchanged, he said, and he remained unchanged in elimination of much waste and administrative cost.

"Certainly we should attempt to avoid the ups and downs which could be brought on by undue competition among the services," he said. "To this end, I believe that our military services will move toward more complete unification. We need a military organization that will help us all to be free of conflicting service loyalties and confusing influences."

One step could be to more closely integrate existing forces. The Continental Air Defense Command is an example of what I mean. Units of the Army, Navy and Air Force are united in a common effort, the air defense of the United States. Further integration of our units in joint commands oriented toward one mission might be effective.

Another step toward more complete unification would be the free transfer of men between the services. Perhaps this would allow the men in each of the three services to think a little more objectively about the requirements of defense and less about gaining or keeping weapons and missions for their own particular branch.

"With the passing of time, the roles and missions of all the services seem to overlap more and more. Conceivably, if these trends continue the day could come when for all practical purposes all three services would have the same weapons, the same capabilities and limitations, and all attempting to do the same jobs. If that happens we certainly would find it advisable to standardize uniforms and streamline the organization."



## MATTHEW WOLL DIES VETERAN AFL LEADER

Photoengravers' Officer a Colorful Orator — Was Protege of Gompers.

NEW YORK, June 2 (UPI)—Matthew Woll, AFL-CIO vice president and a labor leader for more than 50 years, died yesterday in a New York hospital. He was 76 years old.

Mr. Woll, who was also vice president of the International Photoengravers Union, was usually identified with the conservative wings of the American labor movement.

Mr. Woll had been a protege of Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, who died in 1924. Mr. Woll had hoped to succeed Gompers but was bitterly disappointed when the late William Green became Gompers' successor.

A colorful and florid orator, Mr. Woll was often in the headlines during the twenties and thirties. He was a vociferous supporter of the Republican party, an opponent of government interference in collective bargaining and a vigorous anti-Communist.

Mr. Woll wore wing collars and frock coats and wore his hair in a William Jennings Bryan style. He was known for his nimble wit and served on many labor, civic, political, fraternal and cultural committees.

He was president of the Union Labor Life Insurance Co., which became one of the most prosperous firms of its kind.

Mr. Woll served as a top official of the AFL for more than 30 years. When the federation merged with the Congress of Industrial Organizations in 1955 he became one of the vice presidents of the powerful organization.

Born in the duchy of Luxembourg in 1880, he came to the United States with his parents when he was 11 years old. In World War I, Mr. Woll served as a member of the War Labor Board. In World War II he was a member of the National War Labor Board.

CHARLES M. SHAW APPEALS \$24,000 INCOME TAX CLAIM

A federal income tax claim of approximately \$24,000 against Charles M. Shaw, Clayton attorney, has been appealed to the United States Tax Court. It was learned today.

Shaw said the dispute, a civil case, grew out of income tax deductions which the Internal Revenue Service had disallowed for the year 1952. Deductions exceeding \$30,000 were ruled out on the ground that Shaw had failed to produce substantiating records, it was reported.

Disbursements made in settlement of cases handled by the attorney, automobile expenses, entertainment of clients, contributions and depreciation were among the items involved.

By way of explanation, Shaw said that if he won a damage suit for \$30,000 and his fee was one-third of the amount collected, the entire \$30,000 was entered upon his books and \$20,000 was listed as a disbursement, but the Government would not accept the \$20,000 deduction from income. Automobile expenses and contributions disallowed totaled approximately \$1,000, he reported, and contributions and depreciation amounted to \$500.

Shaw said he had offered to present substantiating the deductions to the Tax Court. In a similar case based on income for 1951, the Government sought \$40,000 from him and settled for \$600, he added.

TONITE ONLY 'TIL 9 P.M.  
Reg. \$4.55 Men's & Boys'

BASKETBALL SHOES

\$2.99

• Blue Canvas Uppers  
• Sponge Cushion Insoles  
• Sizes 4 to 6, 6 to 12

GALE'S

800 FRANKLIN  
7324 Natural Bridge

## DRIVER KILLED BY CAR CARRYING SPIDER VICTIM

Belleville Man Dies After Crash With Police Car Rushing Woman to Hospital.

Denver M. Burlison, of Belleville, was killed yesterday when his automobile was struck by a speeding police squad car at Thirteenth street and Missouri avenue, East St. Louis.

Patrolman Jack Lansford, driver of the car, said he was driving 55 miles an hour with his red light flashing and siren sounding to rush Mrs. Albert Koenig of Alorton to St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis, for treatment of a spider bite.

Lansford, an Alorton policeman, said Burlison's automobile was crossing Missouri avenue when he saw it, too late to avoid a collision.

Burlison was taken to St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis, and died about an hour after arriving there. His injuries included a crushed chest. He was 65 years old.

Mrs. Koenig remained at St. Mary's Hospital for treatment of her spider bite, on her right index finger. The hand had begun to swell immediately after she was bitten yesterday afternoon when working in her garden. In the auto accident Mrs. Koenig, 57, suffered bruises.

Her daughter, Mrs. Rose Brown, also of Alorton, was accompanying her in the squad car. Mrs. Brown is in serious condition at St. Mary's Hospital, with severe head lacerations and body abrasions.

**SECOND ASSAULT WARRANT AGAINST EX-POLICEMAN**

A second warrant, charging James W. Bradshaw, former Kirkwood policeman, with assault on a man held as a lawcency suspect was issued yesterday by St. Louis County Magistrate Leslie T. Lewis.

The suspect, a 23-year-old man later released without charge, complained that Bradshaw last July 18 slapped him in the face with his hand several times, struck him in the face with a leather-covered piece of lead known as a "per-suder" and then ordered him to support himself by his fingernails when leaning against a Kirkwood police station wall.

While in this position, the man continued, he was struck on the back, arms and across the kidneys and legs. Finally, Bradshaw jumped on the suspect's back, "knocking" him, the report said, until no confession was obtained. Bradshaw was suspended Tuesday from his job as Rock Hill patrolman pending outcome of a similar charge based on an alleged beating in Kirkwood last July 17.

BUCK NIGHT TWO OR A CARLOAD \$1.00  
JAMES CAGNEY + Dan DUBINS  
Howard KEEL + Ann BLYTH  
TYONE POWER "NIGHTMARE ALLEY" 12:30

MANCHESTER OPEN 7:15  
BUCK NIGHT TWO OR A CARLOAD \$1.00  
Dean MARTIN + Jerry LEWIS  
Kirk DOUGLAS "INDIAN FIGHTERS" 10:10  
HEY KIDS — EXTRA SPECIAL EACH & EVERY NIGHT AT BOTH THEATRES  
KIDDIE CARTOON THEATRE

ENGLANDER HOLLWOOD BED Regular \$69.95 Value \$37.50  
Complete includes: plump feathered heavy headboard in any color, hex springs, insulating mattress and 42 years service to customers! OPEN EVERY NIGHT TILL 9 P.M.

IGA APRICOTS  
IGA FOOD STORES

POWER — LAWN — MOWER \$49.95  
For sale by  
W.H. STANLEY & CO.  
8049 DELMAR  
6724 OLIVE  
FO. 7-0225  
PA. 1-5214

J.S. WOOD Invites You To Save  
ON THIS GENUINE  
Automatic Skillet  
12 88  
Your Credit's Good  
at J.S. Wood.  
NOW — 2 BIG WAREHOUSES  
2801 Chesterfield 8510  
Oliver St. Rd.  
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OPEN 'TIL 9 P.M.

STEIN FURNITURE COMPANY  
HORN & FRANKLIN Park FREE

CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONING INCLUDING NORMAL INSTALLATION

2-Ton, \$695  
3-Ton, \$895

4-Ton, \$1095  
5-Ton, \$1395

AIR-COOLED • NO WATER

LAZAR & SONS

131 Broadway Blvd. PA. 5-5966  
10475 St. Charles Rd. HA. 6-7000  
6802 West Florissant CO. 1-5325  
8832 Gravois FL. 1-8000  
2204 S. Broadway PR. 1-7150

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

## ALLEGED PARTY ANTICS OF DUKE OF KENT DENIED

LONDON, June 2 (AP)—Kensington Palace spokesmen say the Duke of Kent has not been the life of several society parties as "stated in certain sections of the press."

Kensington is the home of the Duchess of Kent, the mother of the 20-year-old Duke. He is a cousin of Queen Elizabeth II. Press accounts of parties May 24 told of celebs getting dunked in the Thames and of champagne being poured on pedestrians from a roof.

The palace spokesman said: "Although His Royal Highness was present for about an hour at the first of these parties and for about two hours at the second, he was in no way involved in, nor indeed a witness of the actions attributed to him."

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Duchess of Kent, the mother

# Martha Carr's OPINION

Today's column is devoted to teen-agers who are invited to submit their problems to Martha Carr.

Dear Martha:  
I HAVE a younger brother, 10 years old. My problem concerns the way my mother treats him. He is the youngest in the family, so Mom has the idea that he's a baby. It's terrible the way she follows him around and never lets him out of her sight. Every time she hears a baby cry outside, she starts worrying, thinking it is my brother. He can't go anywhere with boys his age—even on a bike ride nearby or something similar. I know the other kids must think he's an awful sissy, and when he gets in junior high it's going to be worse. She is so particular, and keeps him so dressed up, it's pitiful. My father, though less particular and high strung than mother, is not home often and then only rarely gets a word in anyway. I've tried to reason with Mom, telling her that life should be more carefree and happy for brother, but she won't listen to me. I know she has his welfare and happiness at heart, but she has become obsessed with the idea of his health and safety that she is wearing herself and brother to a pulp lately. I love my mother and family, but think Mom has no responsibility or right to restrict brother's happiness and fun. Please help me. A 14-ER.

I wouldn't want to question your mother's ideas of rearing your brother and I'm sure, as you are, that she is only concerned with his health and welfare. However, if you feel that he should have more opportunities to be with a crowd of young people, perhaps you can take him along with you occasionally and see that he has a chance to meet new people.

Dear Martha:  
I AM 14 YEARS OLD and go steady with a boy I like very much. He is going away to school next year. He asked me if I still wanted to go steady when he's gone. Of course I do because I love him very much. If we do still go steady would it be all right if I dated other boys here? I have not talked this over with him yet. C.B.

Going-steady agreements may differ in different schools but I should think it would mean you couldn't date other boys. Otherwise, what would going steady mean? That's what I have against the custom. If you and this boy were engaged, that would be one thing. You wouldn't want to date others. But undoubtedly, you do want to go with others rather than stay at home alone, or you wouldn't bring up the question. So I think you and he should face it quite frankly and honestly and make whatever agreement you wish—then stick to it.

Write today for Martha Carr's free leaflet for teen-agers, "E for Etiquette." Please inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request.

## Stingy Husbands

By Ruth Millett

"WHY don't you ever write anything about stingy husbands?" one reader of this column wants to know.

She goes on to explain that she is married to one and says, "I have to account for every penny I spend out of my household allowance while my husband spends whatever he wants to on whatever he wants. Believe me, it's no fun to never have a cent to call my own."

Then why do you put up with it? Look your husband in the eye next time he asks for an accounting of your household money and say, "I spent the household money as wisely as I know how, but I have no intention of accounting for every penny of it."

There's no sense in humorizing a man until he becomes a tight-fisted tyrant just to keep peace in the family.

And just because you have let him get away with demanding an accounting of every cent you spent in the past doesn't mean you can't stand up on your own two feet and say, "I've had enough of being treated like a halfwit."

I am a partner in this marriage and as a partner I am perfectly capable of handling the household finances.

I am also entitled to spend some money on myself, which I intend to do from now on."

Things may not be pleasant for a few days. But if you stick by your guns you'll get a satisfactory financial arrangement.

It's too bad you didn't start out right at the beginning of your marriage, for it is always easier to begin right than to make a change after years of doing things an unsatisfactory way.

But you owe it to yourself, to your husband and to your children to fight for your own right to a full partnership in your marriage.

What have you got to lose?

## Social Problems

By Emily Post

A LETTER tells me: "My husband's brother is going to be married soon and his fiancee has asked me to be an attendant in her wedding. I was delighted to accept. But now she wants to borrow my wedding dress. I don't want to be selfish, but I am very sentimental about the dress and don't like the idea of anyone else wearing it—except perhaps a daughter of my own some day. I am really on the spot and would like to know if I could possibly refuse to lend it to her without causing ill feeling."

I think you would be perfectly justified in not lending it to her. Tell her that you are very sorry but that if you lend it to her you are afraid others will want to borrow it, and you want to keep the dress perfectly fresh for a daughter of your own to wear some day.

DEAR MRS. POST: If a man has asked a girl for a date some time in advance, does she have a right to expect to hear from him again a day or two before the time specified?

Answer: Yes. In fact, he should realize that this is an essential courtesy, especially if she doesn't know him very well.

DEAR MRS. POST: Recently one of the girls in our office was married and four other young women and myself chipped in and bought her a very nice wedding present. In return she wrote a blanket thank-you note addressed to one of the girls. My own reaction to this was that she thought the present too insignificant to send us each a note and I feel very slighted over it. Don't you think she should have written us each a note?

Answer: I think five notes for one present is expecting too much. One note thanking all of you was sufficient.

## Designing Woman

### How Large Should Pattern Be?

By Elizabeth Hillyer



SIZES OF FABRIC PATTERNS ARE IMPORTANT TO A ROOM.

WHEN should the pattern of a fabric be small, when should it be medium-sized, and when can large patterns be used successfully? This question of size is as important to the planning of a room as the beauty of the pattern, and how much its colors can do for the color scheme.

In no way is the professional decorator's skill more apparent than in the way sizes and proportions of every furnishing are chosen for a room. And this definitely includes the sizes of fabric patterns. You're becoming very knowing about decorating when you learn to look first at the room, as a professional decorator does, for the vital clue to pattern size, and then to look only at patterns which are the right size for it. Here are suggestions to guide you.

**SMALL PATTERN.** For a small room, the most effective pattern is so often the small one with an all-over effect. When the design motifs are

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RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT



ARCHIE—By Bob Montana



ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Sat., June 2, 1955 52  
OUT OUR WAY—By J. R. Williams



HERMAN—By Clyde Lamb



RIP KIRBY—By Alex Raymond



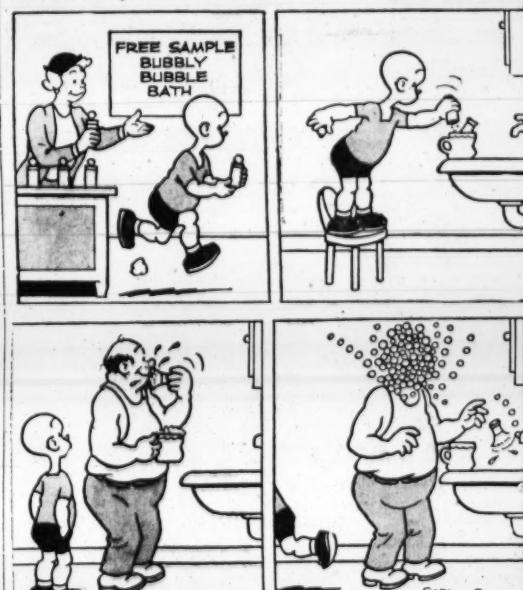
MANDRAKE—By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



BUZ SAWYER—By Roy Crane



HENRY—By Carl Anderson



DONALD DUCK—By Walt Disney



THE HEART OF JULIET JONES—By Stan Drake



DIXIE DUGAN—By McEvoy & Striebel



KERRY DRAKE—By Alfred Andriola



STEVE ROPER—By Saunders and Overgard



## Uncle Ray's Column

By Ramon Coffman

YESTERDAY I answered several questions about the Dead Sea, but others remain. Q. How large is the Dead Sea?

A. It contains about 360 square miles at present, but was much larger long ago. Judging by old marks, made when the shores were at a higher level, it once had an area of several thousand square miles.

Geologists speak of a "pluvial" or rainy period during ages past. At that time, they declare, the surface of the Dead Sea was about a quarter of a mile higher than it is today.

Q. Do rivers flow into the Dead Sea?

A. It receives the waters of a dozen streams, chief among them the River Jordan. These might make the level rise to a high point except for the sun which evaporates the water rapidly. As the water turns into vapor, a little more salt is left behind each day.

Q. Is the Dead Sea the same as the Salt Sea mentioned in the Bible?

A. It is the same. The Hebrews of ancient times sometimes called it the Eastern Sea, also the Asphalt Sea. The Moabites (who have some faith in the Old Testament of the Bible) call the Dead Sea the Sea of Lot.

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## Points for Parents

By Edyth Thomas Wallace



JOE PALOOKA—By Ham Fisher



